AN ALTERNATIVE APPROACH TO THE PARAMETRIC EMPIRICAL BAYES SELECTION OF WAVELET THRESHOLDS

M. Aminghafari

Dépt. Statistique et Modélisation, Univ. Paris-sud and Dept. of Statistics, Tehran Polytechnic Mina.Aminghafari@math.u-psud.fr

The prior distribution is the key to the Bayesian inference. Theoretical priors, conjugate priors and estimated priors are different types of prior distributions. Estimating hyperparameters, i.e., prior distribution parameters, using data is called Parametric Empirical Bayes (PEB), which is used by frequentists more often than by Bayesians [3].

Our purpose in this paper is to provide an alternative approach to the PEB approach to wavelet threshold selection [2,4,5]. We propose an approach to wavelet threshold selection when we have a few prior candidates for the wavelet coefficients. In the other words, instead of PEB estimation of the threshold, we perform a prior selection and then estimate the threshold. A few advantages of the proposed method are given through the examples. We compare the proposed method with the well known methods to the wavelet thresholding [1].

Key Words: Wavelet Thresholding, Parametric Empirical Bayes, Most Powerful Test.

References:

- [1] Antoniadis, A., Bigot, J., and Sapatinas, T. (2001) Wavelet estimators in nonparametric regression: a comparative simulation study. *Journal of Statistical Software*, 6:1–83.
- [2] Johnstone, I.M. and Silverman, B.W. (2005) Empirical Bayes selection of wavelet thresholds. *The Annals of Statistics*, 33:1700–1752.
- [3] Robert, C.P. (2001) The Bayesian Choice. 2nd edition, Springer, New York.
- [4] Ruggeri, F. and Vidakovic, B. (1999) A Bayesian decision-theoretic approach to the choice of thresholding parameter. *Statistica Sinica*, 9:183–197.
- [5] Vidakovic, B. (1999) Statistical Modeling by Wavelets. Wiley, New York.